

PTSD Plummets for Vets who Ride Horses

8-9

10

July Show Results



PRESIDENT ANDY SUTLIFF

484-955-1881 sut459@aol.com

VICE PRESIDENT JACK WERNER

267-246-6511 jcw@dejazzd.com

SECRETARY JOANNE COTE THAYER

215-527-1826 Joanne.Thayer@gmail.com

TREASURER

BILL STEIN

570-428-2765 hws711@gmail.com

DIRECTOR AT LARGE DAVE PHILLIPS

610-926-4810

BOARD MEMBERS:

SANDRA BROWN

610-745-6006

JOE COSTA

215-679-2470

JOHN COSTA

610-823-0038

AMARA HITTINGER

610-984-3609

MICHELLE STERNER MCNUTT

570-617-5786

KARLENE MINNICH

610-703-1693

JON MUNLY

215-219-6800

CARL SHOEMAKER

570-217-4759



A WORD FROM OUR SECRETARY

What a great series of shows we've had this year!

Although the weather was hot the arenas at Dream Park were lovely. There are so many people to thank for all their help and hard work to make this show happen. To name a few: Sandra Brown for getting the ball rolling and all the wonderful prizes. Sandra, Eric Polansky, Tom Wallace and Bill Riddle for providing the show grounds and panels. Jack Werner for all the hours of work behind the scenes to pull the show together. Jim Johnson and Alexi for handling the cattle. A huge shout out of thanks to the Hard Rock Cafe for their generous sponsorship (that covered all our added money) and the fabulous baskets donated as well. I see guitar lessons in Marty and Robin's future! And as always all the people that help at every show - ie. show secretary, turn back help....

Looking forward to more great PCHA shows!

We are attempting to keep up with the trucking regulations and exemptions for livestock haulers. Currently we are exempt from the ELD regulations. FMCSA has this posted on their website:

"Transporters of livestock and insects are not required to have an ELD. The statutory exemption will remain in place until further notice. Drivers do not need to carry any documentation regarding this exemption." https://www.fmcsa.dot.gov/hours-service/elds/livestock-and-insect-haulers

Enjoy the rest of your summer and we'll see everyone at Shartlesville in September!

Joanne Thayer

Please email your newsletter submission to Joanne Thayer or Pankey Nelson

Original pictures and graphics only. Letters to the Editor must be signed, non-slanderous, and in good taste. PCHA reserves the right to edit submissions.

pankeysplace@gmail.com or joanne.thayer@gmail.com

2019 PCHA Show Dates

Sept 7/8 Shartlesville, PA

PCHA @ JC Cutting
Training Show *August 3*Challenger Series *Sept 14*

Barbra Schulte / Sandy Collier

HIGH PERFORMANCE CLINICS

Camp Verde, AZ- Jackpot Ranch Sept. 13 - 15, 2019 ~ Sandy Collier Powell Butte, OR - Brasada Ranch Oct 1 - 3, 2019 ~ Sandy Collier Temecula, CA - Green Acres Ranch -Oct 30 - Nov 1, 2019 ~ Sandy Collier

RETREAT

Moab, UT - Red Cliffs Lodge Retreat Nov 7 - 10, 2019 ~ with Sandy Collier

2019 Compiled Events List

August 23-15 TENTATIVE Waterford, Ontario Canada

Sept 7-8 PCHA Show, Shartlesville, PA Sept 13-15 Jackpot Ranch, Camp Verde AZ,

Sandy Collier

Sept 14 PCHA Challenger Series, JC Cutting

Sept 28-29 Roy Bower, Elkins West Virginia

Oct 1-3 High Performance Clinic, Brasada Ranch,

Powell Butte OR, Sandy Collier

Oct 1-7 Congress

Oct-Nov TBD Jim Johnson, Lewisburg, Virginia Oct 30-Nov 1 Green Acres Ranch, Temecula CA

Sand Collier

Nov 7-10 Barb/Sandy Retreat, Red Cliffs Lodge



By Barbra Schulte
The full article and

The full article and video are located here: https://barbraschulte.com/how-your-horse-feels-your-seat/
I just returned from Granby, Colorado where I experienced how a horse feels our seat. It was eye-opening! If you've never done this before, I think you'll find it interesting...

Hi, it's Barb and I have something really fun for you today.

I just returned from Granby, Colorado where I did an all-women's retreat with my good friend, Julie Goodnight who is an absolute Master at teaching horsemanship. She did some fun and insightful exercises with us. I'm going to share one with you today.

This is an exercise in awareness about how our horses experience our seat bones.

I was thinking that our backsides have a broad surface in the saddle for the horses (with some feel from our seat bones), and while that may be true in surface area, it's not true in how they experience our seat. Our seat bones have a really powerful impact on our horses.

So, here's what I want you to do. After you watch this video find a chair. (I'm on a little bench here.) Sit on the edge of it. Take a breath. Bring your shoulders up and back. Connect your belly button to your spine. Take a breath. Feel the alignment.

Now, I want you just to sit and find your seat bones with your hands. Feel what your horse feels. It's pretty pointy! I can tell you that! Now connect to your core again. Now feel what it's like when you collapse for a stop. Feel your pelvis roll underneath. That is a definite, very clear signal to your horse.

Now, feel what it's like if you lean into a turn like this. Just that little bit of movement really sends this right seat bone into a horse's back.

Again, I've never done this before. I don't know if you have, but I thought you would enjoy experiencing it. It's so very interesting.

Leave a [comment on my article] for me and let me know what you think. Have you ever had that experience before?

And do you think it's really nice to feel a little more connected to what our horses are feeling?





CRIBBING: UNDERSTANDING THE SCIENCE

Undated article at https://horsehead.info/cribbing/

What is a smile or a handshake?

The answer is like a Matryoshka doll with another doll inside it and then another doll inside that one.

Sure, they're gestures of welcome. But neurologically speaking, they are the manifestations of a bundle of voluntary and involuntary movements. Inside that doll, they are the result of action along neural pathways, involving the firing of millions of synapses. And within that doll, the handshake or smile is ultimately influenced by the scores of neurochemicals, traveling and existing in relative homeostasis in our brains and throughout our bodies.

Neurochemicals like dopamine and serotonin are prominent in most mammals and their functions are multifold. They play a role in almost everything we do.

For instance, we know dopamine as the chemical of reward, but it's also vital to movement (Parkinson patients, for instance, lose the ability to produce dopamine. Therefore, they may struggle to perform voluntary movements without taking synthetic dopamine.).

Serotonin may be the 'happy chemical' but it is also vital to digestion.

All behavior is the big wooden doll. HorseHead, a blog about brain science, is about opening up the doll and examining the little dolls within. What's inside a given behavior?

Consider cribbing.

Cribbing, that troublesome act of using incisors on a surface to flex neck muscles, retract the larynx, and allow air into the esophagus, is a stereotypy, a 'repeated behavior serving no obvious purpose,' says Merriam Webster. Stereotypies are an adaptation to stress and have been shown to impair learning.

Cribbing is also the bane of hand-wringing horse owners and a steady source of income for the industry, which offers myriad tools for "combatting" the behavior.

It's important to think of cribbing from the horse's perspective: I'm simply adapting to environmental stressors which limit my ability to take care of myself and cause me to seek solutions outside of my natural behaviors.

Here, with the help of Dr. Sheryl King and Dr. Steve Peters, we breakdown the causes and science behind cribbing, evaluate treatments, and debunk myths:

As part of their healthy behavioral repertoire, horses need to chew, move, interact with other horses, and have access to forage almost constantly.

Confined and isolated horses become stressed horses (even if they don't outwardly appear stressed). Their inability to move negatively impacts their neurochemical and physiological balance.

When we stall them, limit chewing opportunities, and compromise their diet with concentrated feed (grain) instead of forage, we create stress. Empty stomachs are more prone to ulcers.



A better scenario

When compared to unstalled horses in group environments, stalled and isolated horses often exhibit elevated levels of cortisol (known as the stress hormone) and decreased levels of serotonin. Lower serotonin levels have been shown to be associated with the introduction of compulsive behaviors.

In the case of cribbing, we believe that the horse tries to create saliva as a bromine – like Tums for us – and discovers that biting onto something helps. (Unlike humans and other species, horses do not salivate without direct oral stimulation.)

Meanwhile, the brain responds to stress by producing beta-endorphins (natural analgesic neurochemicals) that boost the sensitization of dopamine receptors. The cribbing behavior

becomes a highly self-reinforcing system, a cycle which peaks with the release of dopamine.

Studies show that horses lower their cortisol levels and heart rate by cribbing. Horsespeak: I've adapted!

Through poor management, horses become stressed. Stress creates a neurological domino effect that results in a dopaminergic super-pathway (small doll) that's manifested in cribbing (big doll).

You now have a cribbing horse. A stressed horse that has found a stereotypy that makes it feel better. Certainly, the management and resulting stereotypy impact its neurochemistry and outward behavior, researchers have also found that stereotypies are detrimental to learning.





Nature or Nuture?

Studies show that thoroughbreds and warm bloods are at greater risk for cribbing. But is this related to their genetic makeup? Are these breeds more prone to stress responses? Are they simply more likely to end up in a stall?

Stallions are more susceptible than mares. Genetics or the way we manage stallions?

Some research indicates that horses may be more susceptible to stereotypical behavior due to a genetically determined increased number of dopamine neurons and therefore a lower threshold for stimulation.

Treatment Options, or, What to do with a cribber?

Contrary to popular opinion, chronic cribbers are not more susceptible to digestive problems. Aside from marking up fences and stalls with their incisors and wearing down their incisors prematurely, nothing terrible will come from cribbing. Pharmaceutical treatments:

- Drug treatments may be given to block dopamine or opioid receptors and reduce the pleasurable effect of these neurotransmitters. These are known as dopamine or opioid antagonists or inhibitors.
- Naloxone, for instance, has been shown to reduce cribbing and is the same agent used in drug rehabilitation clinics for heroin
- Fluphenazine is a long-acting dopamine antagonist (and an anti-psychotic drug for humans) has been used to combat cribbing, with limited results.
- Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRI's, better known as antidepressants) have also been used to reduce cribbing.
- Destromethorphan (a common cough suppressant for people) is an opioid antagonist.

But why subject a horse to the myriad side effects of drugs? And why subject your wallet to repeated gouging?

If the axiom "an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure" were ever fitting, it would be so for cribbing. As with any addictive behavior, the key is to avoid putting horses in stressful environments that cause the horse to seek an adaptation in the first place. Once your horse starts to crib, it will likely never stop, regardless of your effortful and expensive attempts to mitigate it.

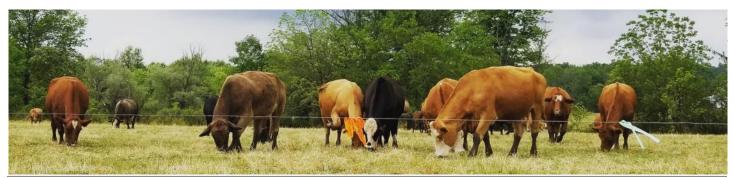
What you can do for cribbers:

- Ω Turn them out to a paddock or pasture
- Ω Allow them to be with others
- Ω Offer them hay, grass, and no grain

Cribbing straps? They don't work. In fact, research shows that aversive equipment or training is counterproductive and may only add to the horse's stress. Worse, they may cause the horse to develop another stereotypy that has not (yet) been restricted. Stereotypies are not learned behaviors. Therefore, the horse cannot and should not be punished for cribbing. Training it to unlearn cribbing won't work either.

Adds Dr. King: What's even more concerning is cribbing surgery where they remove the muscle in the throat latch area that the horse uses to open his larynx to gulp air. This may physically prevent the horse from cribbing, but it does nothing to address the conditions that led to the stereotypy in the first place. I would not be surprised to find that there are all kinds of psychological and possibly physical repercussions to this surgery

Additional note: Cribbing is not contagious. Unfortunately, this myth may result in exacerbating the cribbing horse's stress, in the event an owner might further isolate the horse from others.





I NEED A NEW HORSE THE ONE I HAVE ISN'T A GOOD FIT (BARN SOUR, LAZY, AGGRESSIVE, TOO HIGH STRUNG, TOO SLOW)

Sept 10, 2018, Heart of Phoenix Equine Education Blog

Have you ever wondered why a good horseman can work with almost ANY horse and develop a rapport (a working relationship built on trust)where the previous "issues" seem to melt away with a bit of time?

That isn't horse-whisperer / magic stuff, it is just knowledge folks.

I've watch it over and over.

Many of us working in good circles of horsemanship know those horsemen and women that can take most any horse (I know there are occasional exceptions), overcome the issues people claimed they had and have them working with them like a charm in just a little while. . .

Most of us can remember seeing the horse back in the hands of those with less skill, and the issues coming back. That is a people problem. It isn't the horse's problem.

Owner, "I can't get my horse to do this." Quality trainer gets on and in 14 minutes, horse does "this" without hesitation. Sometimes they find a source of pain or they sort out the issue on the horse's level. . .but they look for an answer because a good horse person knows most of the time. . . there is an answer.

If you're really looking for the an answer to a problem, you don't throw away your paper with the question on it, having learned nothing, to look for a whole new sheet, new problem. You solve the first problem.

The horse is literally almost NEVER the brain and body at fault.

You Are. We are. A Person was/is.

We create the issues. We grow the issues. We blame the horse. We pass him down the line to someone else equally green and unwilling to learn. We doom the horse.

Eventually, the horse, treated unfairly and unwilling to believe he will ever get a fair deal, ends up in on a truck headed to Mexico, and the person who started out failing that horse (now doomed) is on their 12th horse, looking for the "One" who will mesh. The person keeps ruining horses. The horses keep meeting bad ends or suffering a lot because someone comes to their aid.

The truth is, outside of competition needs or rider / horse handicaps, most any horse, if you are committed to learning, have a good support base and are working with a knowledgeable trainer for the long haul, can work for you for a long time, and often, that means forever.

We talk about the unwanted horse issue, the overpopulation issue, but rarely do we stop to admit the truth is. . .we actually have more of a rider issue, a horseman issue.

Horses are returned, labelled, sold, traded and dumped over and over, when almost every single time, a person could have recognized their lack of skill was the issue and opted to learn instead of continually seeking out another, then another, then another. . .

I've been to the sale barns for almost 30 years. I've known horse traders, dealers, casual owners, breeders, competitors, trainers and everything beyond – before – between.

The issue 30 years ago, the issue now (though it is growing larger). . . is we are churning out horses that don't receive an education, and even when they do, there is a well intended person there to undo it, sure they were "born with enough skill" to care for and ride. . .

Let's be clear: No one is born with enough innate ability to stop learning. You're possibly born with interest, natural softness, patience and balance. . . sure. . .that isn't enough by a long short. It is a nice start, if you're lucky enough to be one of those folks. You've got a million miles more to travel, if you're willing.

Anytime you are with a horse, no matter if you are a daily rider or one who just gets a chance to ride to the mailbox, you are interacting with your horse. It is all about the quality of the communication, not the quantity. Doing something right once in a while will far surpass anything done wrong more often.

— Buck Brannaman —

AZ QUOTES

BE WILLING.

- Ω Experience and learning from those who have already walked miles beyond where you are is so vital, so needed.
- Ω Being willing to learn, admitting you do not know, admitting 3 summer rides on trail ponies at a camp didn't make you a horse trainer. . .it can make all the difference to a horse. At the very least, it saves their life. At the very best, it means they get a fair deal, that they are someone's partner.
- Ω So when you see someone going from horse to horse, always presenting a reason why that last horse didn't work for them, try to steer them a better direction.
- Ω Suggest a trainer, suggest getting help with that horse, suggest having fortitude and commitment to learning. If they listen, you'll have done the person and horse a favor that will last a lifetime.

PCHA Show Results for Saturday, July 13, 2019

Cohen JUDITH COHEN 73 73 Cohen JUDITH COHEN 73 73 Tara Hitinger Tran Hitinger 70 37 Tara Hitinger Tran Taylor 66 37 Pah R Jingoli Joseph R Jingoli 66 63 ANY VESPE BRITANY VESPE 62 60 ANY VESPE BRITANY VESPE 62 60 ANY CESPE BRITANY VESPE 62 60 ANY CESPE BRITANY VESPE 62 60 Anarshall L Miller Marshall L Miller 0 60 Read Nasser Sal Nasser 65 47 Rew Cohen JUDITH COHEN 73 66 Ew McDonough Sal Nasser 66 67 Ew McDonough Sal Nasser 66 67 Ew McDonough Sal Nasser 66 67 Ew McDonough Amarshall L Miller 66 67 Rocher Milling Marshall L Miller 66 67 Roch	Open				\$5K Novice Horse Non-Pro	Pro		2	
Marche Salatify Author Sal	horse	rider	owner		horse	203	owner	score	eam
The control of the	Dmac Sterling Spoon	Andrew Sutliff	Karlene S Minnich Schlegel			Joel Cohen	JUDITH COHEN	73	724.74
Page	MISTER STANLEY	Jaime C Beamer	Eric Polansky		Dual Smooth Rey	Amara Hittinger	Amara Hittinger	72	508.86
Page James Cale claimers Control Cale claimers	Reycie Kitty	James McDonough				Tina Taylor	Tina Taylor	70	308.40
Careboard Name Reads Paul Robons 60 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Laredosred Rose	Jaime C Beamer	Karen Wallace			Joseph R Jingoli	Joseph R Jingoli	99	0.00
Fig.	MR Pib	Candace Maheu	Raymond Maheu			William E Riddle	William E Riddle Jr	65	0.00
Fig. 1992 Secretary Secr	VR Wilson Blue	Kent Stough	Paul Ritchie		SOPHISTICATED SISTER	Alise Melvin	Alise Melvin	63	0.00
Fig. Part MANDER Enter Michaelpany This Park Manuella This Par	Ichin In The Reyn	Kent Stough	Robin Branch			BRITANY VESPE	BRITANY VESPE	62	0.00
Name	SMOOTHER THAN ANNIE	James McDonough	\$10			Bruce Thunberg	Twin Peaks Land & Cattle Co	9	0.00
Sample Annue Hillings	Pretty Sugar Rey	Paul Wasyln				Marshall L Miller	Marshall L Miller	0	0.00
Marche Himpge	Non-Pro				Smooth Lil Sue	Sal Nasser	Sal Nasser	0	0.00
Secretary Without	CD HEAVEN	Amara Hittinger	Amara Hittinger						
	Dasher Cat	Jack Werner	Jack Werner		Hiddin Assets	Joel Cohen	JUDITH COHEN	73	20.00
Acide Party Miscale Robe Miscale Robe </td <td>Reycie Kitty</td> <td>Kimberly Watt</td> <td>Kimberly Karol Watt</td> <td></td> <td>Haidas Lil Pudden</td> <td>Marshall L Miller</td> <td>Marshall L Miller</td> <td>0</td> <td>0.00</td>	Reycie Kitty	Kimberly Watt	Kimberly Karol Watt		Haidas Lil Pudden	Marshall L Miller	Marshall L Miller	0	0.00
89a John Cheese 70 0.00 Hones of Benders John Cheese John Cheese Cold Mines Annea Reduct	KG ImYahuckleberry	Karen Robb			\$25K Ltd Novice Horse				
New Holland William E Rodge William E Rodge Year	Hiddin Assets	Joel Cohen	JUDITH COHEN			James McDonough	Sal Nasser		478.08
Roe Foundation Refine Missing Vision E Roddee Office SAVDER 6 of 10 of 1	Shes A Peptostar	Sandra C Brown	Sandra C Brown		_	Andrew Sutliff	DENISE L JONES	09	159.36
Note Deed Free Steel Network Alleane St. 0 0.00 Duals Strongth Ray James MoDorcogh Annua Hittinger 0 0.00	Sly Reygirl	William E Riddle	William E Riddle Jr		WHSMOOTHPLAYGIRLCAT	Andrew Sutliff	NICOLE SNYDER	09	159.36
Size Round Philips ROAD No. Philips GG 000 Octable Condition of the Philips GG 000 Condition of the Philips Condition of the Philips GG 000 Condition of the Philips	Laredosred Rose	Karen Wallace	Karen Wallace		Dual Smooth Rey	James McDonough	Amara Hittinger	0	0.00
Signature Sign	Tarzan Boon	David Phillips	Robin A Phillips						
Contact Cont	Smooth Lil Sue	Sal Nasser	Sal Nasser		Sparklins Cougarkid	THEONE THAYER	Will Thayer	73	55.20
Control Mahee Raymond Nahee Raymond Nahe	MISTER STANLEY	Eric Polansky	Eric Polansky		Lenas Bo badger	Haiden Kuhns	Joanne Thayer	99	36.80
	Spend More Cash	Raymond Maheu	Raymond Maheu			CORDELL BOWM WATT	Lisa Jett	09	0.00
Name Time Taylor Caste	Miss Kitty Reycine	Thomas Wallace	Thomas Wallace		Catty Bo Badger	MORGAN MILLER	Marshall L Miller	0	0.00
Section No. Proceedings 2000 Cardy Boarder More Cardy Miller March Marchaet More Cardy Miller More Cardy M	SMOOTHER THAN ANNIE	Tina Taylor	Tina Taylor					200	
State billow Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Solitor Call Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Jack Wermer Gename Thayer Go Novoice Horse Andrew Sulfiff Reclan A Phillips 77 724 MI 200 MI Packed Total A Miss Median Packed Total A Miss Me	Senior World Non-Pro				Catty Bo Badger	MORGAN MILLER	Marshall L Miller	72	407.00
Deard Phillipse Robin A Phillipse Robi	Dasher Cat	Jack Werner	Jack Werner		Dasher Cat	Jack Werner	Jack Werner	65	0.00
AVICE HOISE Cache Carlo AVICE HOISE AVICE HOISE Cache Carlo AVICE HOISE	Hiddin Assets	Joel Cohen	JUDITH COHEN		Pedual To The Medual	Joanne Thayer	Joanne Thayer	9	0.00
Noncie Horse Andrew Sulfiff DENISE LONES 7 24.44 Page of the Cate Dail Andrew Sulfiff DENISE LONES 7 2 50.86 WH-SIMOOTH-PLAYCIRILCAT INICOLE SIVIDER 6 5 4 4 2ATED SISTER Andrew Sulfiff Andrew Sulfiff Alsee Melvin 7 2 50.86 WH-SIMOOTH-PLAYCIRILCAT INICOLE SIVIDER 6 7 4 4 7 6 Badger James Mohorough Kimberly Kario Watt 7 0 0.00 10 0.00	Tarzan Boon	David Phillips	Robin A Phillips		Senior World \$50K Ltd				
Partiew Stuff Device Horse Author Marker Device Author Marker Device D	\$5K Ltd Novice Horse				Dasher Cat	Jack Werner	Jack Werner	65	10.00
AMDREW NAVEE Andrew Stuff Alise Melvin 712 508 68 ANDREW NAVES Andrew Stuff Alise Melvin 713 508 68 ANDREW NAVES ANDREW NAVE ANDREW NA	High Time Pepto	Andrew Sutliff							
Seadger ANDREW NAVE BRITANY VESPE 71 3064 Old	SOPHISTICATED SISTER	Andrew Sutliff	Alise Melvin	_		NICOLE SNYDER	NICOLE SNYDER	29	407.00
James McDonough Kimberly Karol Watt T/0 0.00 STAFK Ltd Amateur DerNISE L JONES 0.01 Carety Card Trick DENNISE L JONES 0.01 0.01 Carety Card Trick DENNISE L JONES 0.01	Quejanas Bo Badger	ANDREW NAVE	BRITANY VESPE		Telesthetime	Joanne Thayer	Joanne Thayer	65	0.00
Mark Stough David Philips To 0.00 S15K Ltd Amateur Anna Allred Anna Allred To 1.00 To 0.00 To 0.00	Purple Haize	James McDonough	Kimberly Karol Watt		Laceys Card Trick	DENISE L JONES	DENISE L JONES	63	0.00
Max black Max	CHEX N SUGAR POPS	Kent Stough	David Phillips						
Paul Wasyln Williame Ridde Jr. 2000 Paul Wasyln Williame Ridde Jr. 2000 Paul Wasyln Paul Wasyln Williame Ridde Jr. 2000 Paul Wasyln Paul Wasyln Williame Ridde Jr. 2000 Paul Wasyln	MK Chapman II	Kent Stough	Richard C Howells		Foxie Cat Dual	Anna Allred	Anna Allred	71	198.72
International John Costa	LITTLEBITOFTHAT	Paul Wasyln	Paul Wasyln		MAX WILSON	Lyndra Bills	Lyndra Bills	89	132.48
Making Paul Wasyln William E Riddle Jr 0 00 100 CAROLINE MEL MCNEELY CAROLINE MELANSON MCNEELY 64 100	One Time Blissful	John Costa	Joanne Thayer		_	Robin Phillips		-	0.00
Non-Pro	Stylin N Rockin	Paul Wasyln			MAIZIE PARKER	CAROLINE MEL MCNEELY		-	0.00
Non-Pro Karen Robb Acren Robb Telesthetime Joanne Thayer 10 23.500 Ltd Rider Telesthetime Joanne Thayer 10 23.500 Ltd Rider Telesthetime Joanne Thayer 10 23.500 Ltd Rider Telesthetime Joanne Thayer 10	Sparklin Dual Shorty	James McDonough	Tina Taylor		Trojan Cat	MORGAN MILLER	Marshall L Miller	09	00.00
Ckebenry Karen Robb Karen Robb 70 233.50 \$2,000 Ltd Rider Top Designation of the Medual plants of the Medual poanne Thayer 70 233.50 \$2,000 Ltd Rider Top Designation of the Medual plants of the	\$35K Ltd Non-Pro				Telesthetime	Joanne Thayer	Joanne Thayer	0	0.00
The Medual Joanne Thayer 67 163.94 Quejanas Bo Badger BRITANY VESPE BRITANY VESPE RTANY VESPE 70 2 In Robin Philips Robin Philips 64 99.36 Casberlena NICOLE WEBER Rachel L Kuhn 68 1 70 2 reet Checks CAROLINE MEL MONEELY CAROLINE MELANSON MCNEELY 63 0.00 Highbrows Gift CHRISTINA OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK LINDSAY SELIGMAN 66 6 0.00 IR N Lace Joseph R Jingoli Joseph R Jingoli 0 0.00 TIP TRONA LENA JUNGTA Bills LINDSAY SELIGMAN 60 0.00 IR N Lace Joseph R Jingoli 0 0.00 TIP TRONA LENA JUNGTA Bills LINDSAY SELIGMAN 60 0.00 IR N Lace Joseph R Jingoli 0 0.00 TIP TRONA LENA JUNGTA BILLS AMAZ WILSON AMAZ W	KG ImYahuckleberry	Karen Robb	Karen Robb		\$2,000 Ltd Rider				
n Robin Philips Robin A Philips 64 99.36 casberlena Casberlena NICOLE WEBER Rachel L Kuhn 68 1 eet Checks CAROLINE MEL MCNEELY CAROLINE MELANSON MCNEELY 63 0.00 Highbrows Gift LINDSAY SELIGMAN LINDSAY SELIGMAN 67 ILUE MACABLARIAR Michelle Stemer McNutt 61 0.00 Lenas Bo badger Lyndra Bills Lyndra Bills Lyndra Bills 65 PITCHFORK CATHY OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK 0 0.00 TIP TRONA LENA JOSEPH GATTEN 60 60 IRN Lace Joseph R Jingoli Joseph R Jingoli 0 0.00 S900 RIDER THEONE THAYER Joseph GATTEN 60 In L DASAY SELIGMAN William E Riddle Jr 60 0.00 S900 RIDER THEONE THAYER Joanne Thayer 60 In L DASAY SELIGMAN William E Riddle Jr 60 10.00 S900 RIDER HIGHDONAY SELIGMAN LINDSAY SELIGMAN 60 In L DASAY SELIGMAN William E Riddle Jr 60 10.00 TIP TRONA LENA	Pedual To The Medual	Joanne Thayer	Joanne Thayer	-	Quejanas Bo Badger	BRITANY VESPE	BRITANY VESPE	70	207.55
MORGAN MILLER Marshall L Miller Morgan Morgan Miller Morgan	Tarzan Boon	Robin Phillips		0,		NICOLE WEBER	Rachel L Kuhn	89	145.73
MORGAN MILLER Marshall L Miller Mordelle Sterner Monutt 62 0.00 Highbrows Gift LINDSAY SELIGMAN LINDSAY SELIGMAN 66	Countin Sweet Checks	CAROLINE MEL MCNEELY			BOBS LIL PITCHFORK	CHRISTINA OCHARZAK	CATHY OCHARZAK	29	88.32
Michelle Sterner Mohutt 61 0.00	Trojan Cat	MORGAN MILLER	Marshall L Miller		Highbrows Gift	LINDSAY SELIGMAN	LINDSAY SELIGMAN	99	0.00
William E Riddle William E Riddle Jr 60 0.00 MAX WILSON Lyndra Bills Lyndra Bills Lyndra Bills E Riddle Jr 60 0.00 Lyndra Bills Lyndra	STYLE N BLUE	MONITT	Michelle Sterner McNutt		=1	Haiden Kuhns	Joanne Thayer	65	0.00
TIP TRONA LENA CATHY OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK 0 0.00	Sly Reygirl	William E Riddle	William E Riddle Jr		MAX WILSON	Lyndra Bills	Lyndra Bills	63	0.00
Note Joseph R Jingoli Jose	BOBS LIL PITCHFORK	CATHY OCHARZAK	CATHY OCHARZAK		TIP TRONA LENA	JOSEPH GATTEN	JOSEPH GATTEN	09	0.00
System Non-Pro System System System Endberwase System Endberwase En	Highbrow Silk N Lace	Joseph R Jingoli	Joseph R Jingoli			THEONE THAYER	Joanne Thayer	09	0.00
William E Riddle Jr 60 10.00	Senior World \$35K Ltt	Non-Pro			\$900 RIDER				
JOSEPH GATTEN JOSEPH GATTEN 60 CHRISTINA OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK 60	Sly Reygirl	William E Riddle	William E Riddle Jr		Highbrows Gift	LINDSAY SELIGMAN	LINDSAY SELIGMAN	09	0.00
CHRISTINA OCHARZAK CATHY OCHARZAK 60						JOSEPH GATTEN	JOSEPH GATTEN	09	0.00
						CHRISTINA OCHARZAK	CATHY OCHARZAK	9	0.00

PCHA Show Results for Sunday, July 14, 2019

0.00

0.00

0.00

607.99 426.89 258.72

74 67 65 60

David Phillips
Alise Melvin
CHARLES W ARNOLD

Tina Taylor

William E Riddle Jr

Marshall L Miller Amara Hittinger Joseph R Jingoli 20.00

72

David Phillips Marshall L Miller 672.60

02 99 99

Paul Ritchie NICOLE SNYDER DENISE L JONES

0.00

36.80

69 69 65

Joanne Thayer
Will Thayer
Marshall L Miller
Michelle Sterner McNutt

0.00

285.60

190.40

0 60 65

LINDSAY SELIGMAN NICOLE SNYDER DENISE L JONES

Joanne Thayer

0.00

77

CAROLINE MELANSON

65

233.50 163.94 99.36

BRITANY VESPE

Rachel L Kuhn

Joanne Thayer Marshall L Miller 00.00 00.00 00.00

JOSEPH GATTEN LINDSAY SELIGMAN CATHY OCHARZAK

70 65 60 60 0 0

> Joanne Thayer Lyndra Bills Joanne Thayer Marshall L Miller

0.00

61

JOSEPH GATTEN

Kantene S Minnich Schlegel Kimberly Karol Watt Candace Maheu Candace Maheu Mannerine Machet Bazin Karen Wallace Robin Branch JUDITH COHEN Eric Polansky Eric Polansky JUDITH COHEN Sandra C Brown Eric Polansky William E Riddle Jr Thomas Wallace Raymond Maheu Karen Wallace Twin Peaks Land & Cattle Co Twin Peaks Land & Cattle Co Twin Peaks Land & Cattle Co William E Riddle Jr Robin A Phillips Jack Werner Judith COHEN Sandra C Brown Eric Polansky William E Riddle Jr Robin A Phillips Jack Werner Judith COHEN William E Riddle Jr Richard C Howells Alse Mevin David Phillips Journa C Howells Alse Mevin David Phillips Joanne Thayer Kimberly Karol Watt Kimberly Karol Watt Fina Taylor Fina Tayl
[[
ပ <mark>ို </mark> <mark> </mark> ₁
<mark></mark>
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1000
- 1
ı
William E Riddle Jr Paul Wasyln Robin A Phillips Joanne Thayer CATHY OCHARZAK ANAMERIC VARCINE MELANSON MARSHAIL L Miller Lyndra Bills

PTSD Plummets for Veterans Who Try Horseback Riding

Melissa Breyer, Feb 8, 2018

A new study found that PTSD scores dropped 87 percent after just six weeks of therapeutic horsemanship sessions. *Spoiler: The moral of the story is never underestimate the power of horses.*

By some estimates, more than 23 million military veterans experience post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) each year, described by Rebecca Johnson as "an anxiety disorder that occurs after exposure to life-threatening events or injuries and is marked by flashbacks, avoidance, and changes in beliefs and feelings."

While counseling and behavior therapies are often prescribed to help treat the symptoms of PTSD, complementary therapies like therapeutic horseback riding (THR) have also been put into play. Johnson, a professor in the University Of Missouri-Columbia College of Veterinary Medicine and the Millsap Professor of Gerontological Nursing in the Sinclair School of Nursing, was interested in exploring how useful THR could be in treating PTSD. And thus,

the study "Effects of therapeutic horseback riding on post-traumatic stress disorder in military veterans" was born.

Working with a nearby Veterans Administration (VA) hospital, 29 military veterans suffering from PTSD were introduced to a THR program once a week for six weeks. In these sessions, they learned basic horsemanship skills and completed tasks on horseback. The hour-long classes consisted of grooming and interacting with the horse before riding, applying the riding tack to the horse, then riding with a horse leader. They also had side walkers until they were capable and comfortable enough to ride alone.

The horses that worked in the study were chosen by a Professional Association of Therapeutic Horsemanship (PATH)-certified riding instructor for their fitness and experience of being ridden by adults. The study notes, "As part of the ethics approvals, the VA Research and Development Animal Component of Research Protocol (ACORP) involved a visit by a VA-affiliated veterinarian to the riding centers to verify the welfare and husbandry conditions for the horses."



PTSD symptoms were measured after three weeks and again after six weeks, using the PTSD Checklist-Military Version assessment, as well as other tests, to assess improvements made in the treatment of the anxiety disorders.

"Results showed that participants in the program experienced a significant decrease in PTSD scores, almost 67 percent, after just three weeks of THR," Johnson says. "After six weeks, participants experienced an 87 percent drop in PTSD scores."

And maybe even more remarkable is that some of the participants had been suffering PTSD from the Vietnam War. "Interestingly, the veterans who self-identified for the study all were from the Vietnam War era meaning that some of these military veterans had been experiencing PTSD symptoms for 40 or 50 years," added Johnson.

Most of us who have known and loved horses understands how powerful they can be. And of course the same goes for therapy animals of every stripe. Tucked away in the study was the following paragraph, showing how help can come in surprising ways.

One gentleman who was a Vietnam war veteran said that he did not want to participate, but his wife encouraged him to come. However, after his first session (which occurred the week before the University went on spring break and the THR was also on recess), he thought that it was too bad to have to wait 2 weeks to do this again. This veteran not only completed the study, he expressed interest in continuing to volunteer at the riding center after completion of the study.

We tend to think that animals need us; but what if it's the other way around? In the case of military veterans and the tragic reality of PTSD, healing may very well come in the guise of four legs and a whinny.

IRISH & CREEK

Excavating, Inc.







William E Riddle, Jr vmd pn. d.

General & Orthopedic Equine Surgery
Diagnostic Ultrasound
Video Endoscopy
Thermography
Digital Radiography
Shock Wave Therapy
Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy
410-658-4356

www.vet.utk.edu/vhms/centers





Mountain Springs Arena

Indoor Arena Events: Cuttings, Reinings,
Working Cow Horse, Barrel Shows
Outdoor Arena Events: Professional Rodeos,
Demolition Derbies

www.mountainspringarena.com Shartlesville, PA 610.488-9653

LOCAL CUTTING HORSE TRAINERS



SUTLIFF PERFORMANCE HORSES

A professional training venue with an atmosphere of camaraderie. Offering training, showing, lessons, sales, and farrier services.

From colt starting to finished show horses, we can provide an important foundation for all your performance horse needs from cutters to dressage horses.

New Ringgold, PA 484.955.1881



JC Cutting Horses

Quality education for horse and rider, using classic training techniques combined with alternative therapy. Offering training in cutting, western and English styles. Buckle shows held on site.

Some Medical Care is also available: Critical and long term care for injured animals and Rehabilitation using oxygen therapy, cold laser therapy and Bio Pulse therapy.

Join us for a visit and watch equine athletes in action.

Boyertown, PA 484.467.3789

